DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 156 184 IR 006 310

AUTHOR Conrad, James H.
TITLE An Annotated Bibliography of the History of Old Age in America.
PUB DATE 77
NOTE 41p.

EDRS PRICE MF-$0.83 HC-$2.06 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS *Annotated Bibliographies; Books; Doctoral Theses; Geriatrics; *Gerontology; Government Publications; *History; *Interdisciplinary Approach; Masters Theses; Pamphlets; Periodicals

ABSTRACT

This annotated bibliography lists 152 citations for books, journals, government publications, pamphlets, dissertations, and theses produced between 1846 and 1977. Entries are arranged alphabetically by author, followed by title, imprint, date of publication, pagination, and annotation. Due to the interdisciplinary nature of the topic, entries have been drawn from the disciplines of history, social work, sociology, gerontology, geriatrics, literature, and demography. Classic and pioneering works which have influenced modern theory and practice are included, as well as the more useful and accessible secondary sources. Subject and chronological indexes are provided. (JPF)

****
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
****

ED156184

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION

THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRODUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGINATING IT. POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT OFFICIAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY

AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE HISTORY OF OLD AGE IN AMERICA

By

James H. Conrad

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

Mary Margaret Kelly

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC) AND USERS OF THE ERIC SYSTEM."

IR006310

PREFACE

The publication in 1977 of David Hackett Fischer's Growing Old in America represents the first serious attempt to chronicle the history of old age in America. His monograph focuses attention on a long neglected aspect of American social history and emphasizes the need to recognize old age as an interesting and important area of study.

The interdisciplinary nature of the topic has meant that in compiling this bibliography of the history of old age I have necessarily drawn upon the disciplines of history, social work, sociology, gerontology, geriatrics, literature, and demography. The history of old age is related to all these. I have made every effort to find and include the classic and pioneering works which have in some way influenced modern theory and practice. In addition, I have also included the more useful and accessible secondary works. Although the materials have been selected to provide comprehensive coverage, unintentional omissions are inevitable.

In order to make the bibliography as useful as possible, two indexes have been provided: a subject index and a chronological index. A key to the entries is found at the top of the first page.

It is my hope that this list will enable not only historians but also social workers, gerontologists, physicians,

and the aged to better understand the historical forces which have shaped social policies and attitudes toward the elderly in our society.

I would like to thank the librarians of the East Texas State University Library, University of Texas Health Science Center Library, and North Texas State University Center for Studies in Aging for the generous gift of their time and help in locating materials; and Ms. Julia Hathcox for her able assistance in research and editing.

James H. Conrad
Commerce, Texas

SUBJECT INDEX

Aged Persons

4.J.1968
6.B.1961
13.B.1954
22.J.1968
24.B.1846
26.B.1949
34.B.1972
38.B.1958
39.B.1925
40.B.1976
41.B.1972
44.B.1977
50.J.1965
59.B.1922
60.J.1976
74.J.1976
81.J.1976
88.B.1891
93.B.1915
101.B.1942
108.J.1965
114.B.1931
127.J.1977
152.J.1976

Arteriosclerosis

32.B.1933

Bibliography

72.B.1968
120.B.1951
143.G.1903
144.G.1960
145.G.1968

Biography

Baruch, Simon
73.J.1960
Epstein, Abraham
78.J.1975
Havighurst, R.
97.J.1975

Biography (Cont'd)

Jefferson, Thomas
118.J.1977
Moore, Elon
9.J.1961
Nascher, I. L.
49.J.1961
Posner, William P.
19.B.1972
Rush, Ben
57.J.1965
Stephens, C. A.
55.J.1956
Tuohy, Ed.
65.J.1961

Biological, Medical Aspects

10.B.1959
33.B.1939
53.J.1963
88.B.1891
99.B.1922

Black Americans

149.J.1971

Convalescence-Convalescent Homes

17.B.1927
18.B.1911
52.J.1970

Demographics

137.J.1977

Family

147.J.1962

Financing Old Age Assistance

43.J.1936
125.B.1912

Geography

151.J.1966

Generation

21.J.1967

Geriatrics

36.J.1971
48.J.1960
91.P.1909
92.B.1914
103.J.1946
104.J.1946
128.J.1918
129.B.1919

Gerontology

2.J.1958
11.J.1975
20.J.1955
37.J.1960
46.J.1946
47.J.1961
112.J.1976
119.P.1962
133.J.1962
134.B.1960

Health Services

5.B.1968
27.J.1970

Housing

45.J.1943
95.P.1962
110.J.1964

Insurance

69.P.1951
90.G.1966
141.G.1932

Kansas

45.J.1943

Legal Aspects-Legislation

23.J.1974
27.J.1970
95.P.1962

Life Expectancy

14.J.1977
15.J.1965
28.J.1956
56.B.1966
70.J.1964
142.G.1947

Literature

72.B.1968
116.P.1969

Medicare-Medicaid

31.G.1969
54.B.1968
62.B.1966
82.B.1970
89.B.1970
123.B.1970
145.G.1968

Minnesota

68.J.1969
85.B.1968
86.B.1968

Nursing Homes-Institutions

17.B.1927
18.B.1911
52.J.1970
98.G.1929
105.B.1969
111.J.1961
124.J.1956
126.G.1925
131.B.1969
150.B.1934

Old Age

1.J.1974
6.B.1961
13.B.1954
22.J.1968
24.B.1846
26.B.1949
34.B.1972
38.B.1958
39.B.1925
40.B.1976
41.B.1972
44.B.1977
50.J.1965
59.B.1922
60.J.1976
74.J.1976
81.J.1976
88.B.1891
93.B.1915
101.B.1915
108.J.1965
114.B.1931
127.J.1977
152.J.1976

Pensions

51.B.1900
58.J.1903
71.P.1935
75.B.1932
76.B.1932
77.J.1936
84.P.1910
94.B.1925
113.J.1957

Pensions (Cont'd)

138.G.1929
139.G.1929
141.G.1932

Plymouth Colony

35.B.1970

Political Aspects

25.J.1969
30.P.1975
42.J.1975
66.J.1954
102.J.1962
107.B.1970

Primitive and Early Society

122.B.1945
130.J.1976

Psychological Aspects

10.B.1959
12.J.1961
64.J.1968
100.J.1961
106.J.1948
112.J.1976

Religious Aspects

138.G.1929

Retirement

16.G.1911
29.B.1957

Social Security

3.B.1966
63.B.1934
80.B.1968
87.G.1961
109.G.1965
115.P.1937
144.G.1960
148.B.1962

Sociology

117.J.1971
121.P.1959

The South

87.G.1961

Townsend Movement

8.J.1964
61.J.1936
67.B.1963
83.J.1954
96.B.1936
132.P.1936
135.B.1943

Women

79.B.1929

Work

7.B.1874

CHRONOLOGICAL INDEX

1846, 24.B.

1874, 7.B.

1891, 88.B.

1900, 51.B.

1903, 58.J.
1903, 143.G.

1909, 91.J.

1910, 84.P.

1911, 16.G.
1911, 18.B.

1912, 125.B.

1914, 92.B.
1915, 93.B.
1918, 128.J.

1919, 129.B.

1922, 59.B.
1922, 99.B.

1925, 39.B.
1925, 94.B.
1925, 126.G.

1929, 79.B.
1929, 98.G.
1929, 138.G.
1929, 139.G.

1931, 114.B.

1932, 75.B.
1932, 76.B.
1932, 141,G.

1933, 32.B.

1934, 63.B.
1934, 150.B.

1935, 71.P.

1936, 43.J.
1936, 61.J.
1936, 77.J.
1936, 96.B.
1936, 132.P.
1936, 136.B.

1937, 115.P.

1939, 33.B.

1942, 101.B.

1943, 45.J.
1943, 135.B.

1945, 122.B.

1946, 46.J.
1946, 103.J.
1946, 104.J.

1947, 142.G.

1948, 106.J.

1949, 26.B.

1951, 69.P.
1951, 120.B.

1954, 13.B.
1954, 66.J.
1954, 83.J.

1955, 20.J.

1956, 28.J.
1956, 55.J.
1956, 124.J.

1957, 29.B.
1957, 113.J.

1958, 2.J.
1958, 38.B.

1959, 10.B.
1959, 121.P.

1960, 37.J.
1960, 48.J.
1960, 73.J.
1960, 134.B.
1960, 144.G.

1961, 6.B.
1961, 9.J.
1961, 12.J.
1961, 47.J.
1961, 49.J.
1961, 65.J.
1961, 87.G.
1961, 101.J.
1961, 111.J.

1962, 95.P.
1962, 102.J.
1962, 119.P.
1962, 133.J
1962, 147.J.
1962, 148.B.

1963, 53.J.
1963, 67.B.

1964, 8.J.
1964, 70.J.
1964, 110.J.

1965, 15.J.
1965, 50.J.
1965, 57.J.
1965, 108.J.
1965, 109.G.

1966, 3.B.
1966, 56.B.
1966, 62.B.
1966, 90.G.
1966, 151,J.

1967, 21.J.

1968, 4.J.
1968, 5.B.
1968, 22.J.
1968, 54.B.
1968, 64.J.
1968, 72.B.

1968, 80.B.
1968, 85.B.
1968, 86.B.
1968, 145.G.

1969, 25.J.
1969, 31.G.
1969, 68.J
1969, 105.B.
1969, 116.P.
1969, 131.B.
1969, 146.P.

1970, 27.J.
1970, 35.B.
1970, 52.J.
1970, 82.B.
1970, 89.B.
1970, 107.B.
1970, 123.B.

1971, 36.J.
1971, 117.J.
1971, 149.J.

1972, 19.B.
1972, 34.B.
1972, 41.B.

1974, 1.J.
1974, 22.J.
1974, 23.J.

1975, 11. J.
1975, 30.P.
1975, 42.J.
1975, 78.J.
1975, 97.J.

1976, 40.B.
1976, 60.J.
1976, 74.J.
1976, 81.J.
1976, 112,J.
1976, 140.G.
1976, 152.J.

1977, 14.J.
1977, 44.B.
1977, 118.J.
1977, 127.J.
1977, 137.J.

B - Book
J - Journal
G - Government Publications
P - Pamphlet, Dissertation, or Thesis

-1-

J 1974 Achenbaum, W. A. "Obsolescence of Old Age in America, 1865-1914." Journal of Social History, vol. 8 (Fall, 1974), pp. 48-62.

Argues that the middle class came to perceive old age to be a burden between 1865 and 1914. Achenbaum attributes change to research into the psychological aspects of aging, mandatory retirement at 65, aging of the population, and emergence of the cult of youth.

-2-

J 1958 Adler, Marjorie. "History of the Gerontological Society, Inc." Journal of Gerontology, vol. 13 (January, 1958), pp. 94-102.

Describes the formation of the Gerontological Society, the growth of the Society, and the history of the Journal of Gerontology and newsletter.

-3-

B 1966 Altmeyer, Arthur. The Formative Years of Social Security. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1966.

Provides background data for the passage of the Social Security Act and for the growth and administration of the program from 1934 to 1954. Altmeyer was Assistant Secretary of Labor during the formulation and passage of the Social Security Act.

-4-

J 1968 Alvarez, Walter C. "Aged Persons in the U.S. from 1900 to 1960." Geriatrics, vol. 23 (July, 1968), pp. 71-72.

Review of the statistical article by Maria Davidson of the Bureau of Census on age and marital status.

-5-

B 1968 Anderson, Odin W. The Uneasy Equilibrium: Private and Public Financing of Health Services in the United States, 1875-1965. New Haven: College University Press, 1968.

Describes the development of policy in the health services in the U.S. from 1875 to 1965. See especially Chapter 21, "Health Services for the Aged: The Cutting Edge of Public Policy."

-6-

B 1961 Barron, Milton L. The Aging American: An Introduction of Social Gerontology and Geriatrics. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1961.

Chapter I outlines the evolution of American and European geriatrics.

-7-

B 1874 Beard, George. Legal Responsibility in Old Age, Based on Researches into the Relationship of Age to Work. New York: Russells, 1874.

Represents the first attempt at a scientific inquiry into the relationship between age and efficiency. He stresses the effect of age on the mental faculties, emphasizing the decline in thinking ability with advancing years.

-8-

J 1964 Bennett, David H. "The Year of the Old Folks' Revolt." American Heritage, vol. 16 (December, 1964), pp. 48-51, 99-107.

History of the Townsend Movement from 1933 to 1937 with emphasis on its influence and involvement in the presidential election of 1936.

-9-

J 1961 Berreman, Joel V. "Elon Howard Moore: Pioneer in the Sociology of Aging and Retirement." Geriatrics, vol. 16 (November, 1961), pp. 626-628.

Focuses on Moore's methods of research, his unique contribution to the field of social gerontology, and his views of the aged in a changing society.

-10-

B 1959 Birren, James E., ed. Handbook of Aging and the Individual: Psychological and Biological Aspects. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1959.

First comprehensive reference work on the psychology of aging; written by the former chief of the section on aging of the National Institute of Mental Health, and the editor of the Journal of Gerontology.

-11-

J 1975 Birren, James E. and Vivian Clayton. "History of Gerontology." In Aging: Scientific Perspectives and Social Issues. edited by Diana S. Woodruff and James E. Birren, New York: D. Van Nostrand Co., 1975, pp. 15-27.

Presents a brief history of gerontology from its emergence as a mode of thinking through its evolution of a field of scientific investigation.

-12-

J 1961 Birren, James E. "A Brief History of the Psychology of Aging." The Gerontologist, vol. 1 (September, 1961), pp. 127-134.

Discussion of the work of Sidney Pressey who was responsible for organizing the Division on Maturity and Old Age within the American Psychological Association.

-13-

B 1954 Bond, Floyd et al. Our Needy Aged: A California Study of a National Problem. New York: Henry Holt and Co., 1954.

Particularly significant are Chapter 2, "Old Age Assistance: The Historical Background" and Chapter 3, "Pensions, Politics, and Pressure."

-14-

J 1977 Brotman, Henry B. "Life Expectancy: Comparison of National Levels in 1900 and 1974 and Variations in State Levels, 1969-1971." The Gerontologist, vol. 17 (February, 1977), pp. 12-22.

Source of data based on Public Health Service Census Bureau surveys and Medicare data from the Social Security Administration.

-15-

J 1965 Brotman, Herman B. "Trends in Life Expectancy, 1900-1962." Welfare Review, vol. 3 (1965), pp. 6-7.

-16-

G 1911 Brown, Herbert D. Savings and Annuity Plans Proposed for Retirement of Superannuated Civil Service Employees. 61st Congress, Senate Document 745. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1911.

-17-

B 1927 Bryant, J. Convalescence--Historical and Practical. New York: Burke Foundation, 1927.

Includes some historical material on convalescent homes for the aged.

-18-

B 1911 Brush, F. Report on Convalescent Homes. New York: Burke Foundation, 1911.

Early survey of convalescent homes for the aged.

-19-

B 1972 Buckley, Mary. The Aged are People Too. About William Posner and Social Work with the Old. Port Washington, New York: Kennikat Press, 1972.

Analysis of the contributions of William Posner in the field of social gerontology and social work.

-20-

J 1955 Burstein, Sona Rosa. "The Historical Background of Gerontology." Geriatrics, vol. 10 (April, 1955), pp. 189-193.

The first of a four part series on the history of gerontology and geriatrics from the Middle Ages to the early 20th Century. The other articles are: "The Cure of Old Age: Codes of Health," vol. 10, pp. 328-332; "The Quest for Rejuvenation," vol. 10, pp. 536-540; and "Foundations of Geriatrics," vol. 12, pp. 494-499.

-21-

J 1967 Cain, Leonard D., Jr. "Age Status and Generational Phenomena: The New Old People in Contemporary America." The Gerontologist, vol. 7 (June, 1967), pp. 83-92.

Describes the changing structure of various generations and the impact on old people. Author attempts to show that those born in the 1880s represent a style of life in sharp contrast to those born in the first years of this century.

-22-

J 1968 Cain, Leonard D., Jr. "Aging and the Character of Our Times." The Gerontologist, vol. 8 (Winter, 1968), pp. 250-258.

Comparison of the characteristics of people born in the 1880s and 1900s. Author explores the implications of the differences between these two cohorts for the social gerontologist and historian of old age.

-23-

J 1974 Cain, Leonard D. "The Growing Importance of Legal Age in Determining the Status of the Elderly." The Gerontologist, vol. 14 (April, 1974), pp. 167-174.

Traces the historical roots of a separate legal status for the elderly, emphasizing legislative acts and administrative decisions during the 1960s and 1970s effecting the use of chronological age. The article concludes that laws which distinguish between the status of the 'adult' and the 'elderly' are of quite recent origin.

-24-

B 1846 Caldwell, Charles. Thoughts on the Effects of Age on the Human Constitution. Louisville: University of Louisville, 1846.

Four recommendations for prolonging human life and maintaining health in 'old age'. Caldwell taught medicine at the University of Lousiville.

-25-

J 1969 Carlie, Michael Keye. "The Politics of Age: Interest Group or Social Movement." The Gerontologist, vol. 9 (Winter, 1969), pp. 259-263.

Article is concerned with the influence of old age political organizations existing prior to the passage of the 1935 Social Security Act and their influence on the passage of the Social Security Act.

-26-

B 1949 Cavan, Ruth S. et al. Personal Adjustment in Old Age. Chicago: Science Research Association, 1949.

One of the earliest empirical studies in contemporary American gerontology concerned with the psychological problems of aging.

-27-

J 1970 Chapman, C. B. and Talmadge, H. H. "Hisotrical and Political Background of Federal Health Care Legislation." Law and Contemporary Problems, vol. 35 (1970), pp. 334-347.

-28-

J 1956 Coale, Ansley J. "The Effects of Changes in Mortality and Fertility on Age Composition." Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, vol. 34, (January, 1956), pp. 302-307.

The classic work on demographic changes in American society which explains the changes in age composition.

-29-

B 1957 Cohen, Wilbur J. Retirement Policies Under Social Security. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1957.

Basically a legislative history of retirement ages, the retirement tests, and disability benefits in relation to the social security. Chapters include: "Background and Development of Old Age Insurance," "How Was 65 Selected as the Retirement Age,""Proposals for Reducing the Retirement Age," and "The Retirement Test, 1935-1954."

-30-

P 1975 Cole, Thomas R. "An Essay on Aging in Modern American History." Master's thesis, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut, 1975.

A study of old age as a political issue from the turn of the century until 1935. Author believes that the concept of old age in the modern sense began in the urban working class and spread to the rest of society.

-31-

G 1969 Corning, Peter A. The Evolution of Medicare: From Idea to Law. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Social Security Administration, Office of Research and Statistics, 1969.

Record of how Medicare was conceived and enacted. With comprehensive bibliography.

-32-

B 1933 Cowdry, Edmund V., ed. Arteriosclerosis: A Survey of the Problem. New York: Macmillan Co., 1933.

First American study to consider the relationship between aging and arteriosclerosis.

-33-

B 1939 Cowdry, Edmund V., ed. Problems of Aging: Biological and Medical Aspects. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins Co., 1939.

Brings together accounts of the biological and medical aspects of aging together with a consideration of the relationship between aging and arteriosclerosis. The third and subsequent editions appeared as: Albert I. Lansing, ed., Cowdry's Problems of Aging, 3rd ed. (Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1952).

-34-

B 1972 deBeauvoir, Simone. The Coming of Age. New York: G. P. Putman's Sonns, 1972.

Masterful and comprehensive survey of historical views of old age.

-35-

B 1970 Demons, John. A Little Commonwealth: Family Life in Plymouth Colony. New York: Oxford University Press, 1970.

Demos concludes that the frontier conditions worked more to the advantage of the young than the old. See especially Chapter 11.

-36-

J 1971 Dobrowoiski, L. "History of Geriatrics." Geriatrics. vol. 26 (April, 1971), pp. 72-76.

Provides a summary of ancient and modern theories of aging and some of the techniques used to delay the onset of aging.

-37-

J 1960 Donahue, Wilma T. "Gerontology at the University of Michigan." Geriatrics, vol. 15 (April, 1960), pp. 222-228.

Account of Clark Tibbitts' involvement in the beginnings of gerontology at the University of Michigan.

-38-

B 1958 Drake, Joseph T. The Aged in American Society. New York: The Ronald Press Co., 1958.

The first American textbook on social gerontology.

-39-

B 1925 Eaves, Lucile. Aged Clients of Boston Social Agencies. Boston: Women's Educational and Industrial Union, 1925.

Classic study of old age dependency by a proponent of old age assistance.

-40-

B 1976 Epstein, Abraham. The Challenge of the Aged. New York: The Vanguard Press, 1928. Reprinted, New York: Arno Press, 1976.

Based on 1927 Epstein Report of the Pennsylvania Commission on Old Age Pensions. Includes a history of nature and extent of old age dependency, movements toward old age security, pension systems abroad, state laws on old age pensions, and state legislation for the aged.

-41-

B 1972 Epstein, Abraham. Facing Old Age: A Study of Old Age Dependency in the United States. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1922. Reprint, New York: Arno Press, 1972.

Topics include: history of old age dependency in the United States, causes of old age dependency, old age pensions in the United States and pensions of foreign countries. Epstein was an early advocate of old age pensions and National Health Insurance.

-42-

J 1975 "Federal Action for Aging Began in 1930's: What has Happened Since." Aging, no. 247 (May, 1975), pp. 13-15.

Describes the evolution of federal involvement in the aging field from the National Conference of Aging in 1950 to the 1973 Amendment of the Older American Act of 1965.

-43-

J 1936 "Financing Old-Age Assistance in the United States Prior to the Federal Security Act." Monthly Labor Review, vol. 43 (October, 1936), pp. 857-865.

-44-

B 1977 Fischer, David Hackett. Growing Old in America. New York: Oxford University Press, 1977.

The first major study of old age in American history from colonial times to the present. A shift from a gerontophilic to a gerontophobic society took place Professor Fischer believes, in the fifty years between 1770-1820.

-45-

J 1943 Fischer, Violet M. "Kansas County Homes After the Social Security Act." Social Service Review, vol. 17 (December, 1943), pp. 442-465.

Evaluates the impact of the Social Security Act on Kansas' homes for the aged.

-46-

J 1946 Frank, L. K. "Gerontology." Journal of Gerontology, vol. 1 (January, 1946), pp. 1-12.

Lead article in the new Journal of Gerontology argues for a synoptic, holistic conception of aging which would draw up many separate disciplines.

-47-

J 1961 Freeman, J. T. "Gerontology and the Gerontological Society." The Gerontologist, vol. 1, no. 4 (December, 1961), pp. 162-167.

Short history of the Gerontological Society and its journal.

-48-

J 1960 Freeman, Joseph T. "The First Fifty Years of Geriatrics (1909-1959)," Geriatrics, vol. 15 (March, 1960), pp. 216-217.

Evaluation of Dr. Ignatius Leo Nascher's contribution to the field of geriatrics.

-49-

J 1961 Freeman, Joseph T. "Nascher: Excerpts From His Life, Letters, and Works." The Gerontologist, vol. 1 (March, 1961), pp. 17-26.

Considers Nascher's contributions to geriatrics and his attitudes toward old age and death. Includes a complete bibliography of his publications.

-50-

J 1965 Freeman, Joseph T. and Irving L. Weber, eds. "Perspectives in Aging." The Gerontologist, vol. 5 (March, 1965) Part II entire issue.

Collection of papers presented at the Gerontological Society's History of Gerontology Committee Symposium at the Society's scientific meeting in Boston in 1963. Titles of papers are: "Medical Perspectives (12th-19th Century)," by Joseph T. Freeman; "Biological Aspects," by Alfred H. Lawton; "Human Personality," by Walter R. Miles; and "Social Welfare Aspects," by Ollie A. Randall.

-51-

B 1900 Glasson, William H. History of Military Pension Legislation in the United States. New York: Columbia University Press, 1900.

-52-

J 1970 Gold, J. G. and Kaufman, Saul M. "Development of Care of the Elderly: Tracing the History of Institutional Facilities." The Gerontologist, vol. 10 (Winter, 1970), pp. 262-274.

Description of conditions in English and American convalescent homes, hospitals, asylums, and old folks' homes in the 19th and early 20th Century.

-53-

J 1963 Grant, Richard L. "Concepts of Aging: An Historical Review." Perspectives on Biological Medicine, vol. 6 (Summer, 1963), pp. 443-478.

Discusses various theories on the causes of aging. Extensive bibliography.

-54-

B 1968 Greenfield, Margaret. Medicare and Medicaid: The 1965 and 1967 Social Security Amendments. Berkeley: Institute of Governmental Studies, 1968.

Description of the health insurance proposals preceding the implementation of Title XVIII of the Social Security Act. In addition, the book discusses hospital and medical insurance benefits and the 1965 and 1967 amendments.

-55-

J 1956 Gruman, G. J. "Doctors Afield: C. A. Stephens (1844-1931)--Popular Author and Prophet of Gerontology." The New England Journal of Medicine, vol. 254 (1956), pp. 658-660.

Brief sketch of Stephens who adovcated the concept that the science of medicine would someday greatly prolong human life. See C. A. Stephens, Long Life: The Occasional Review of an Investigation of the Intimate Causes of Old Age and Organic Death, with Design to their Alleviation and Removal (Norway Lake, Maine, The Laboratory, 1896).

-56-

B 1966 Gruman, G. J. A History of Ideas About the Prolongation of Life: The Evolution of Prolongation Hypothesis to 1800. Philadelphia: American Philosophical Society, 1966.

-57-

J 1965 Hader, Marvin and Philip M. Schulman. "Benjamin Rush: An Early Gerontological Psychiatrist." The Gerontologist, vol. 5 (September, 1965), pp. 156-157.

An early pioneer of geriatric psychiatry in America, Ray wrote A Treatise on the Medical Jurisprudence of Insanity (Boston: Little and Brown, 1838).

-58-

J 1903 Hale, Edward Everett. "Old Age Pensions." The Cosmopolitan, vol. 35 (June, 1903), pp. 168-172.

In this article Hale advocates universal noncontributory pensions for support of the elderly.

-59-

B 1922 Hall, G. Stanley. Senescence: The Last Half of Life. New York: D. Appleton and Co., 1922.

Hall, a specialist in child psychology, wrote the first serious work in the new field of gerontology. One of his innovations was a questionnaire study of old people's religious beliefs and fears of death. The book also contains a discussion of early philosophical views about aging.

-60-

J 1976 Hareven, Tamara. "The Last Stage: Historical Adulthood and Old Age." Daedalus, vol. 105 (Fall, 1976), pp. 13-27.

Author places the shift from a gerontophilic to a gerontophobic society in late 19th century.

-61-

J 1936 Harris, Herbert. "Dr. Townsend's Marching Soldiers." Current History, vol. 43 (January, 1936), pp. 455-462.

Contemporary account of the impact the Townsend movement made on national politics.

-62-

B 1966 Harris, Richard. A Sacred Trust. New York: New American Library, Inc., 1966.

A study of the legislative history of Medicare from Louis Brandeis introduction of the health insurance concept to its final passage. Special emphasis is placed on the role played by the AMA.

-63-

B 1934 Hasse, Adelaide R. A Selected List of References on Old Age Security. 4 vols. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 1934.

The volumes are entitled: Foreign Countries (vol. 1), The United States, Genral and Federal (vol. 2), The States of the United States with Statutory Citations of Laws in Effect (vol. 3 and 4).

-64-

J 1968 Hefferin, E. A. "Trends in Psychiatric Hospital Care of Geriatric Patients in the United States." Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, vol. 16 (May, 1968), pp. 584-596.

Review of the historical patterns of psychiatric hospital care of geriatrics patients, with special focus on federal legislation in the field.

-65-

J 1961 Hirschboeck, Frank J. "Edward L. Tuohy." Geriatrics, vol. 16 (September, 1961), pp. 479-481.

Biographical data on one of the pioneers in American geriatric medicine.

-66-

J 1954 Holtzman, Abraham. "Analysis of Old Age Politics in the United States." Journal of Gerontology, vol. 9 (January, 1954), pp. 56-66.

Documented analysis of the movement started by Dr. Francis Townsend.

-67-

B 1963 Holtzman, Abraham, The Townsend Movement: A Political Study. New York: Bookman Associates, Inc., 1963.

Comprehensive history of the Townsend Movement from the early 1930s to the 1950s. Author argues that the Townsend Movement had some permanent effects by forcing older Americans to see themselves as a common-interest group.

-68-

J 1969 "Humanity Blends with Inhumanity in History of Care for the Aged." Geriatrics, vol. 24 (April, 1969), pp. 48, 50, 53.

Critical review of Ethel McClure's book More Than a Roof: The Development of Minnesota Poor Farms and Homes for the Aged.

-69-

P 1951 Ilse, Louise W. "The History of Group Insurance and Retirement Plans in the United States." Ph.D. Dissertation, Columbia University, 1951.

History of group insurance plans from 1911 to the 1940s.

-70-

J 1964 Jacobson, Paul H. "Cohort Survival for Generations Since 1840." Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, vol. 42 (July, 1964), Part I, pp. 36-53.

Examination of life expectancy in the United States. Article is summarized under title, "Increase in Survivorship Since 1840" in Statistical Bulletin, Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, vol. 45 (August, 1964), pp. 1-3.

-71-

P 1935 Johnsen, Julia E. Comp. Old Age Pensions. New York: H. W. Wilson Co., 1935.

Debaters' Handbook with articles pro and con on old age pensions, and extensive bibliography.

-72-

B 1968 Kellam, Constance, E. A Literary Bibliography on Aging. New York Council on Social Work Education, 1968.

An annotated list of American European novels, short stories, autobiographies, biographies, plays and essays on aging.

-73-

J 1960 Krusen, Frank H. "Simon Baruch: Pioneer in the Physical Rehabilitation of the Geriatric Patient." Geriatrics, vol. 15 (March, 1960), pp. 176-179.

Biographical statement on Simon Baruch and his efforts in using hydrotherapy for the aged and chronically ill.

-74-

J 1976 Laslett, Peter. "Societal Development and Aging." In Handbook of Aging and the Social Sciences, edited by Robert H. Binstock and Ethel Shanas. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., 1976. pp. 87-116.

Considers theories and sources of information availble for the study of the history of aging.

-75-

B 1932 Latimer, Murray Webb. Industrial Pension Systems in the United States and Canada. 2 vols. New York: Industrial Relations Counselors, Inc., 1932.

An early study of industrial pension plans for the aged in the United States.

-76-

B 1932 Latimer, Murray Webb. Trade Union Pension Systems, and Other Superannuation and Permanent and Total Disability Benefits in the United States and Canada. New York: Industrial Relations Counselors, 1932.

An early survey of private pension plans for the aged in America.

-77-

J 1936 LeBrun, Harvey. "Evolution of the American Pension System, 1883-1936." Sociology and Social Research, vol. 20 (1936), pp. 453-463.

-78-

J 1975 Leotta, Louis, Jr. "Abraham Epstein and the Movement for Old Age Security." Labor History, vol. 16 (Summer, 1975), pp. 359-377.

Biographical data on the individual who created a favorable climate in the 1920s for the passage of the Social Security Act. See also, Louis Leotta's "Abraham Epstein and the Movement for Social Security, 1920-1939," Ph.D. Dissertation, Columbia University, 1965.

-79-

B 1929 Lobsenz, Johanna. The Older Woman in Industry. New York: Scribner's, 1929.

Early study of clerical, general office work, selling and domestic work, but does not include the professions.

-80-

B 1968 Lubove, Roy. The Struggle for Social Security, 1900-1935. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1968.

Comprehensive study of the evolution of the social security concept in the United States.

-81-

J 1976 Maddox, George L. and James Wiley. "Scope, Concepts, and Methods in the Study of Aging." In Handbook of Aging and the Social Sciences, edited by Robert H. Binstock and Ethel Shanas. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., 1976, pp. 3-34.

Provides an overview of the aged as a social problem and scientific issue in America.

-82-

B 1970 Marmor, Theodore R. The Politics of Medicare. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1970.

A survey of the political strategies and maneuvering that resulted in the passage of Medicare. Includes: origins of Medicare: Forand Bill, Kerr-Mills Bill, and 1965 Medicare. Author was Under-Secretary of HEW during Medicare's first summer of operation.

-83-

J 1954 Mason, Bruce. "The Townsend Movement." Southwestern Social Science Quarterly, vol. 35 (June, 1954), pp. 36-47.

Provides a general overview of the Townsend Movement and the struggle for social security.

-84-

P 1910 Massachusetts. Commission on Old Age Pensions, Annuities and Insurance. Report of the Commission on Old Age Pensions, Annuities, and Insurance. Boston: Wright and Potter Printing Company, 1910.

The first official study by a state of the conditions of the aged and of various old age pension plans. The commission's report was the first of six reports made by several official Massachusetts' bodies.

-85-

B 1968 McClure, Ethel. More Than a Roof: The Development of Minnesota Poor Farms and Homes for the Aged. St. Paul: Minnesota Historical Society, 1968.

An account of Minnesota's homes for the elderly from the first poor farms to the nursing homes. The author traces their development in relation to population changes, depressions, wars, changing philosophies and other forces in state and national history that influenced them.

-86-

B 1968 McClure, Ethel. A Historical Directory of Minnesota Homes for the Aged. St. Paul: Minnesota Historical Society, 1968.

Lists the dates of founding, names of sponsors, and other detailed information about all public and non-profit homes for the aged known to have been opened in Minnesota from 1854 to July 1, 1968. McClure's first book.

-87-

G 1961 Merriam, Ida C. "Twenty-five Years of Social Security in the South." Social Security Bulletin, vol. 24, (August 1961), pp. 3-10.

Limited to effect of Social Security programs on persons 65 and over.

-88-

B 1891 Minot, Charles S. On Certain Phenomenona of Growing Old. Salem, Massachusetts: Salem, 1891.

The first approach to the subject of aging by an American physician from other than a strictly clinical viewpoint. The author, a distinguished Harvard anatomist and physiologist, writes an early study of the biology of aging entitled: The Problems of Age, Growth and Death (New York: Putnam, 1908).

-89-

B 1970 Myers, Robert. Medicare. Bryn Mawr: McCahan Foundation, 1970.

Includes material on the history and development of Medicare and provisions and operations of Medicare and Medicaid.

-90-

G 1966 Myers, Robert J. and Charles B. Baughman. History of Cost Estimates for Hospital Insurance. Washington, D.C.: Social Security Administration, Office of the Actuary, 1966.

Traces the development of the cost estimates made by the Office of the Actuary for proposals to provide hospital insurance benefits for the aged.

-91-

J 1909 Nascher, I. L. "Geriatrics." New York Medical Journal, vol. 90 (August 21, 1909), pp. 358-359.

Article in which Dr. Nascher coins the word "Geriatrics" from the word "geras," old age, and "Latrikos," relating to the physician.

-92-

B 1914 Nascher, I. L Geriatrics. Philadelphia: B. Blakiston's Son and Co., 1914.

The first American textbook to formulate the biological characteristics and medical needs of old age. Nascher gave the discipline its name--geriatrics.

-93-

B 1915 Nassau, Mabel Louise. Old Age Poverty in Greenwich Village. New York: Revell, 1915.

First study of the aged in America to use the method of case histories.

-94-

B 1925 National Industrial Conference Board. Industrial Pensions in the United States. New York: National Industrial Conference Board, 1925.

-95-

P 1962 Nelson, Edith Lavina. "Evolution of Federal and State Legislation Aiding Housing for the Elderly in New York State." Ph.D. Dissertation, Syracuse University, 1962.

Concerned primarily with an analysis of federal laws and New York State laws that aided in providing housing for the elderly.

-96-

B 1936 Neuberger, Richard and Kelley Loe. An Army of the Aged: A History and Analysis of the Townsend Old Age Pension Plan. Caldwell, Idaho: Caxton, 1936.

A contemporary history of the Townsend movement based on publications of Townsend organizations, scholarly pamphlets, reports in popular magazines, and interviews. Neuberger also wrote "Old People's Crusade: Townsend Plan and Its Astonishing Growth." Harper (March, 1936), pp. 426-438.

-97-

J 1975 Neugarten, Bernice. "Robert J. Havighurst at Seventy-Five." The Gerontologist, vol. 15 (October, 1975), pp. 465-469.

Short biographical sketch of a distinguished American psychologist and gerontologist.

-98-

G 1929 Parker, Florence E. Care of Aged Persons in the United States. Washington, D.C.: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1929.

Reports on all types of institutional care for the dependent aged, including data on retirement systems and pension plans. The Social Security Administration continued this type of inquiry into the condition of the aged with several reports in the 1960s.

-99-

B 1922 Pearl, Raymond. The Biology of Death. Philadelphia: J. P. Lippincott, Co., 1922.

Pearl, an epidemiologist and biostatistician at Johns Hopkins University was the first to dicover evidence of a genetic factor in longevity.

-100-

J 1961 Penfield, Wilder. "Pseudo-Senility: Osler's Dictim Reconsidered."Perspective in Biology and Medicine, vol. 4, (Summer, 1961), pp. 437-444.

-101-

B 1942 Perry, Ralph Barton. Plea for an Age Movement. New York: Vanguard, 1942.

Argument for an ideology of aging by a noted Harvard philosopher.

-102-

J 1962 Polner, Walter. "The Aged in Politics: A Successful Example--The NPA and the Passage of the Railroad Retirement Act of 1934." The Gerontologist, vol. 2 (December, 1962), pp. 207-215.

Analysis of the role of the Employees National Pension Association and the National Pension Association in the passage of the Railroad Retirement Act.

-103-

J 1946 Postell, William D. "Some Comments on the Early Literature of Geriatircs in America." New Orleans Medical and Surgical Journal, vol. 98 (1945-1946) pp. 49-51.

-104-

J 1946 Postell, William D. "Some American Contributions to the Literature of Geriatrics." Geriatrics, vol. 1 (January, 1946), pp. 41-45.

-105-

B 1969 Presbyterian Home for Aged Women in the City of New York. The First Hundred Years. New York, 1969.

History of the Presbyterian old age home in New York City. A large literature exists on the subject of church-controlled homes for the aged. See Julia A. Bango, A Historial Outline of the Methodist Episcopal Church Home in the City of New York, (New York, 1893); Henry C. Bittner, A History of the Lutheran Orphans and Old Folks Home of Toledo, Ohio, (Toledo, 1933); and A Brief History of the German Evangelical Aid Society and Its Work in the Evangelical Home for the Aged. (Brooklyn, 1893).

-106-

J 1948 Pressey, Disney L. "The New Division on Maturity and Old Age: Its History and Potential Services." American Psychologist, vol. 3 (March, 1948), pp. 107-109.

Discussion of the creation and growth of the Division on Maturity and Old Age within the American Psychological Association by one of the organizers.

-107-

B 1970 Putnam, Jackson K. Old-Age Politics in California: From Richardson to Reagan. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1970.

Based on author's dissertation, "The Influence of the Old Age Groups on California Politics, 1920-1940," Stanford University, 1964.

-108-

J 1965 Randall, Ollie A. "Some Historical Developments of Social Welfare Aspects of Aging." The Gerontologist, vol. 5, no. 1 (March, 1965), pp. 40-49.

Focus limited to historical developments which have either promoted or prevented improvements in the status of the elderly.

-109-

G 1965 "References on the Origin and Development of Social Security in the United States." Social Security Bulletin, vol. 28 (August, 1965), pp. 24-26, 28, 31, 33, 36.

-110-

J 1964 Riccitelli, M. L. "Modern Housing Programs for the Elderly in Connecticut." Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, vol. 12 (August, 1964), pp. 756-762.

-111-

J 1961 Riccitelli, M. L. and Irene J. Kennedy. "The Historical Development of Proprietary Nursing Homes in Connecticut." Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, vol. 9 (August, 1961), pp. 705-713.

Topics covered include: effect of the depression on the care of the aged, creation of the Commission on the Care of the Chronically Ill, administrative and legislative changes, and the decline of almshouses in Connecticut.

-112-

J 1976 Riegel, Klaus F. "History of Psychological Gerontology," In The Handbook of the Psychology of Aging, edited by J. E. Birren and K. W. Schaie. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1976, pp. 70-88.

Abbreviated versions have been prepared under the titles "Past and Future Trends in Gerontology," Gerontologist, vol. 17 (February, 1977), pp. 105-113, and "The Dialectics of Time," in Life-Span Development Psychology: Dialectical Perspective on Experimental Research, eds. N. Datan and H. W. Reese. (New York: Academic Press, 1977).

-113-

J 1957 Rohrlich, George F. "Veteran's Pensions in Retrospect and in Prospect." Social Service Review, vol. 31 (December, 1957), pp. 427-441.

Discussion of the origins and growth of federal veteran's pensions and the role they played in the growth of private pensions and Social Security act.

-114-

B 1931 Rubinow, I. M. The Care of the Aged: Proceedings of the Deutsch Foundation Conference, 1930. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1931.

Topics covered are: the older worker in industry, state old age pensions, and the development of adequate social work for the aged.

-115-

P 1937 Schneider, Margaret Grant. More Security for Old Age: A Report and a Program. New York: Twentieth Century Fund, Inc., 1937.

Report contains a factual review of the development of state and federal old age assistance plans.

-116-

P 1969 Seltzer, Mildred M. "Changing Concept of and Attitude Toward the Old as Found in Children's Literature, 1870-1960." Ph.D. dissertation, Miami University, 1969.

-117-

J 1971 Shanas, Ethel. "the Sociology of Aging and the Aged." The Sociological Quarterly, vol. 12 (Spring, 1971), pp. 159-176.

Reviews the significant landmark publications in the field of American social gerontology.

-118-

J 1977 Sherman, David. "Geriatric Profile of Thomas Jefferson (1743-1826)." Journal of American Geriatrics Society, vol. 25 (March, 1977), pp. 112-117.

Outlines the achievements of Thomas Jefferson during the years of his retirement, and gives his views on aging.

-119-

P 1962 Sherman, Edith Mary Rosenfeld. "An Inquiry into the Nature of Gerontological Movement in Colorado, 1935-1962." Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Colorado, 1962.

Inquiry into the old age pension movements, nursing home reforms, and medical care for the aged in Colorado over a 29-year period.

-120-

B 1951 Shock, Nathan W. A Classified Bibliography of Gerontology and Geriatrics. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1951.

Comprehensive lists of articles and books on aging. Supplements 1 and 2 for the years 1949-1961 were published by the Stanford University Press in 1957 and 1963. It is kept up to date with "Current Publications in Gerontology and Geriatrics" published in each issue of The Journal of Gerontology.

-121-

P 1959 Shulman, Lawrence. "Changing Attitudes and Approaches of the Field of Social Work Toward Problems of the Aged." Master's thesis, University of Minnesota, 1959.

-122-

B 1945 Simmons, Leo W. The Role of the Aged in Primitive Society. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press, 1945.

Pioneering study of aging in more than seventy preliterate societies.

-123-

B 1970 Skidmore, Max J. Medicare and the American Rhetoric of Reconciliation. University of Alabama Press, 1970.

A history of the AMA compaign against Medicare.

-124-

J 1956 Snider, Clyde F. "The Fading Almshouse." National Municipal Review, vol. 45 (February, 1956), pp. 60-65.

Attributes the decline of the almshouses to social security, outdoor relief, and the rise of nursing homes.

-125-

B 1912 Squire, Lee Welling. Old Age Dependency in the United States. New York: Macmillan, 1912.

The first nation-wide survey of the economic conditions of the aged in the United States. Also reviews causes of old age dependency, efforts at relief and plans for prevention.

-126-

G 1925 Stewart, Estelle M. The Cost of American Almshouses. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1925.

The Stewart Monograph reports on a survey covering 2,183 almshouses, old age homes, and poor farms, as of the early 1920's. No subsequent nation-wide study of such institutions was ever made; however, later reports were made by states.

See Lynn Robertson, J. B. Kohlmeyer, and J. E. Losey, Indiana County Homes and Their Adaptation to Present Conditions. (Lafayette: Agricultural Experiment Station, 1948);
Robert H. Kirkwood, Fit Surroundings: District Homes Replace County Almshouses in Virginia (Richmond: Virginia Department of Public Welfare, 1948);
William E. Cole and Russell R. Dynes, Homes for the Homeless of Tennessee (Knoxville: University of Tennessee, Division of University Extension, 1951).

-127-

J 1977 Stone, Lawrence. "Walking over Grandma." New York Review of Books, (May 12, 1977), pp. 10-16.

Critique of D. H. Fischer's Growing Old in America and Keith Thomas' "Age and Authority in Early Modern England," Proceedings of the British Academy, vol. LXII, 46 pp.

-128-

J 1918 Thewlis, Malford, "The History of Geriatrics." Medical Review of Reviews, vol. 24 (May, 1918), pp. 285-288.

Review of the important articles and books in the field of geriatrics from the 16th century to the 20th centruy with emphasis on developments in America.

-129-

Thewlis, Malford W. Geriatrics. St. Louis: C. V. Mosby Co., 1919.

Thewlis was a friend and student of I. L. Nascher. In later editions, the title was changed to The Care of the Aged (Geriatrics), and included a chapter on the history and bibliography of geriatrics.

-130-

J 1976 Thomas, Keith. "Age and Authority in Early Modern England." Proceedings of the British Academy, vol.62, (1976), pp. 46.

Thomas concludes that the old in 17th century England retained respect only as long as they retained their property.

-131-

B 1969 Thomas, William C., Jr. Nursing Homes and Public Policy: Drift and Decision in New York State. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1969.

Analysis of the development of the nursing home in New York from post revolutionary period through passage of Medicare and Medicaid.

-132-

P 1936 Thompson, Laura A. The Townsend Old Age Pension Plan: List of References. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Labor Library, 1936.

-133-

J 1962 Tibbitts, Clark. "Development in Gerontology over the Past Ten Years." In Aging in a Changing Society, edited by Ruth E. Albrecht. Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1962, pp. 13-30.

Considers some of the important milestones in American gerontology between 1950 and 1960.

-134-

B 1960 Tibbitts, Clark, ed. Handbook of Social Gerontology: Societal Aspects of Aging. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1960.

First American reference work on the nature of social aging. The editor, Clark Tibbitts, Introduced the term "social gerontology" into the literature when he used it in a book review in 1954. See also Chapter 1, "Origin, Scope, and Fields of Social Gerontology," by Tibbitts.

-135-

B 1943 Townsend, Francis E. New Horizons. Chicago: J. L. Stewart Publishing Co., 1943.

Autobiography of the man responsible for the Townsend movement.

-136-

B 1936 The Townsend Crusade: An Impartial Review of the Townsend Movement and the Probable Effects of the Townsend Plan. New York: The Committee on Old Age Security of the Twentieth Century Fund, Inc., 1936.

Analysis of the probable effects of the Townsend plan and the conclusions of the Committee on Old Age Security of the Twentieth Century Fund as to the practicability of the proposal.

-137-

J 1977 Uhlenberg, Peter. "Changing Structure of the Older Population of the USA during the Twentieth Century." The Gerontologist, vol. 17 (June, 1977), pp. 197-202.

Study of the size, nativity status, rural-urban status, and educational status of the older population from 1900-1970.

-138-

G 1929 U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Care of Aged Persons in the United States. U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Miscellaneous Series No. 489. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office 1929. Reprinted New York: Arno, 1976.

Survey done in late 1920's of various pension plans by fraternal and religious organizations for workers in their old age.

-139-

G 1939 U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Public Service Retirement Systems: United States, Canada, and Europe. U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 477. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1929.

-140-

G 1972 U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Marital and Family Characteristics of the Labor Force. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1972.

-141-

G 1932 U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Public Old-Age Pensions and Insurance in the United States and in Foreign Countries. U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 561. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1932.

-142-

G 1947 "United States Expectations of Life at Specified Ages by Race, 1900-1902 to 1939-1941: A Table." Population Index, Vol. 13 (1947), p. 90.

-143-

G 1903 U. S. Library of Congress. Division of Bibliography. Select List of References on Old Age and Civil Service Pensions. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1903.

A supplement to this list was issued in 1912.

-144-

G 1960 U. S. Social Security Administration. Basic Readings in Social Security. Compiled for the Social Security Administration by the Library of the U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1960.

An annotated bibliography of significant books, pamphlets, and articles on the Social Security Act and programs administered by the Social Security Administration.

-145-

G 1968 U. S. Social Security Administration Library. Medicare: A Bibliography of Selected References, 1966-1967. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1968.

Significant books, pamphlets and journal articles added to the Social Security Administration Library during the year July 1, 1966-June 30, 1977. See also U. S. Social Security Administration Library. Selected Current References on the Medicare Program, (Baltimore, 1966).

-146-

P 1969 Vandygriff, Bennie Janell. "Nursing Home Regulation: A Historical Perspective." Problem Paper, Center for Studies in Aging, North Texas State University, 1969.

-147-

J 1962 Winkoff, N. F. "Changing Family Relationships of Older People in the United States during the Last Fifty Years." In Social and Psychological Aspects of Aging, edited by Clark Tibbitts and Wilma Donahue, New York: Columbia University Press, 1962, pp. 405-414.

-148-

B 1962 Witte, Edwin E. The Development of the Social Security Act. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1962.

History of the drafting of the Social Security Act and its passage by the Executive Director of the Committee on Economic Security, 1934-1935.

-149-

J 1971 Wylie, Floyd M. "Attitudes Toward Aging and the Aged Among Black Americans: Some Historical Perspective." Journal of Aging and Human Development, vol. 2, (1971).

Provides a historical demographic picture of the attitudes toward the aged among black Americans.

-150-

B 1934 Young, Williams S. A History of Hollenbeck Home. Los Angeles: Jefferies Banknote Co., 1934.

A brief account of the creation and growth of the Hollenbeck home for the aged.

-151-

J 1966 Zelinsky, Wilbur. "Toward a Geography of the Aged." Geographical Review, vol. 56 (July, 1966), pp. 445-457.

Discusses the primary and secondary sources on the geographical distribution of the aged in America.

-152-

J 1976 Zimmerman, Michael. "Old Age Poverty in Preindustrial New York City." In Growing Old in America, edited by Beth B. Hess. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Books, 1976, pp. 81-104.

Focuses on the care and treatment of the aged in New York City.